terms	definitions	examples	pronunciation
Unit 8 IT security and safety (38)			
1 **adware (n)**	software that automatically plays advertisements on a computer	**Adware** is most often integrated into free applications	[ˈædweər]
2 **antivirus software (phr)**	a type of software that looks for and removes viruses in programs and documents on your computer	We created the world's preeminent **antivirus software**	/ˈæntɪˌvaɪrəs ˈsɒftweə/
3 **authentication (n)**	term used to describe the process of identifying a person and making sure they are whom they say they are	**Authentication** is a critical step in ensuring secure communications	/ɔːˌθɛntɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/
4 **authorized (adj)**	having official permission to do something or for something to happen	Users can pretend that they **authorized** with OpenID	/ˈɔːθəˌraɪzd/
5 **automatically (adv)**	If a machine or device does something automatically, it does it independently, without human control	These must lock **automatically** if the power's out.	/ˌɔːtəˈmætɪkəli/
6 **biometric scanning (phr)**	methods of recognizing a person based on a physiological characteristic	To present a **biometric** passport, or electronic or optical **scanning** individual passport valid	[ˌbaɪ.əʊˈmet.rɪk ˈskænɪŋ]
7 **browser hijacker (phr)**	software that replaces the user's search engine with its own	**Browser hijacking** is a form of unwanted software that modifies a web browser's settings without a user's permission	/ˈbraʊzə ˈhaɪˌdʒækɪŋ/
8 **configure (v)**	to arrange something or change the controls on a computer or other device so that it can be used in a particular way	Additionally you can **configure** Class settings, like Icon, Actions and more	/kənˈfɪgə/
9 **damage (v)**	harm or injury	Label says may cause irreparable **damage** to the space-time continuum	/kənˈfɪgə/
10 **hacker (n)**	someone who hacks into other people's computer systems	But we think the **hacker** was targeting this information specifically	/ˈhækə/
11 **incident (n)**	an event that is either unpleasant or unusual	The **incident** left a spot on his reputation	/ˈɪnsɪdənt/

12	**irregularity (n)**	the quality of not being regular in shape or form, or an example of this	If there's been any **irregularity**, I had nothing to do with it.	[ˌɪreg.jəˈlær.ə.ti]
13	**load (n)**	refers to the beginning or executing a program by moving (loading) the necessary information from a drive, such as a hard drive, into a computer's memory	The processor **load** of the process in user space (in percent)	[ləʊd]
14	**malicious (adj)**	intended to cause damage to a computer system, or to steal private information from a computer system	I was removing the **malicious** script from the phone and suddenly I got locked out	/məˈlɪʃəs/
15	**malware (n)**	software designed to secretly access a computer system [= malicious software]	They found a piece of **malware** on the plane... an incredibly sophisticated virus that knocked out every communication device	/ˈmælweə/
16	**misuse (n)**	to use something in an unsuitable way or in a way that was not intended	The **misuse** of telecommunication equipment was criminalized by law, and wiretapping without a warrant was prohibited	[ˌmɪsˈjuːz]
17	**patch (n)**	is a piece of software code that can be applied after the software program is installed to correct an issue with that program	There's a special **patch** of the sky where we have thousands of planets	[pætʃ]
18	**peripheral (n)**	is hardware input device or output device that gives a computer additional functionality	A **peripheral** device attached has a knob that can be turned to speed up, slow down, or even reverse the scrolling of the text	/pəˈrɪfərəl/
19	**privacy (n)**	is a term used to describe an individual's anonymity and how safe they feel in a location	All I need is my **privacy**	/ˈprɪvəsi/

20	**procedure (n)**	a set of actions that is the official or accepted way of doing something	The text indicated later on what **procedure** would be applicable if a further **procedure** became necessary	/prəˈsiːdʒə/
21	**report (v)**	to give a description of something or information about it to someone	We called the insurance company to **report** the theft	/rɪˈpɔːt/
22	**search engine (phr)**	is software, usually accessed on the Internet, that searches a database of information according to the user's query.	The **search engine** found someone who looks exactly like you	/ˈsɜːtʃ ˌen.dʒɪn/
23	**security breaches (phr)**	An event in which one or more aspects of information security are compromised (accessibility, confidentiality, integrity and reliability)	It denotes **security breaches** which can be effectively managed by the Port Police with the assistance of local enforcement agencies	/sɪˈkjʊərɪti ˈbriːtʃɪz/
24	**sensitive data (phr)**	information that is confidential, i.e. Secret	Participants representing different industry sectors highlighted the central role of obtaining and managing **sensitive data** in addressing proliferation	/ˈsɛnsɪtɪv ˈdeɪtə/
25	**spread (v)**	to (cause to) cover, reach, or have an effect on a wider or increasing area	The world must stand together to prevent the **spread** of these weapons	/spred/
26	**spyware (n)**	computer software that secretly records information about which websites you visit and sends information about the use of your computer	Then, if **spyware** or other programs try to change your default search to another site, the Toolbar will notify you	/ˈspaɪ.weər/
27	**transfer (v)**	to move someone or something from one place to another	The consent of the person proposed for **transfer** is also required	/ˈtrænsfə(ː)/
28	**Trojan (n)**	a type of computer virus	It's easier than you think to in advertently download a malicious **Trojan**	/ˈtrəʊdʒən/

29	unauthorized (adj)	without official approval or permission	An **unauthorized** version of the software is being sold abroad	/ʌnˈɔː.θə.raɪzd/
30	upper/lower case (phr)	letters of the alphabet that are not written as capital letters	This type of attack allows changing passwords from the dictionaries (for example, shift password to **upper case,** append '1' to the end of the password, etc.	/ˌləʊ.ə ˈkeɪs/
31	worm (n)	a type of computer virus that can make copies of itself and destroy information on computers that are connected to each other; it spreads without the user taking action	You can't just hack in and upload a **worm**	/wɜːm/
32	* management (n)	the activity or job of being in charge of a company, organization, department, or team of employees	The choice and **management** of resources are essential to the success of any company.	/ˈmæn.ɪdʒ.mənt/
33	* recipient (n)	a person who receives something	The **recipient** could simply refuse delivery	/rɪˈsɪp.i.ənt/
34	* supervisor (n)	a person who is in charge of a group of people or an area of work and who makes sure that the work is done correctly and according to the rules	The site **supervisor** ensures all aspects of quality assurances at all levels	/ˈsuː.pə.vaɪ.zər/
35	* safety coordinator (phr)	it is an operator of automated and robotic security systems, monitoring their status	the **security coordinator** sends sensors to the object, if necessary, through the sensors and surveillance cameras	/ˈseɪfti kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪtə/
36	* inspection (n)	the act of looking at something carefully to check its quality or condition	However, closer **inspection** of the records revealed serious inaccuracies.	/ɪnˈspek.ʃən/

37	* investigation (n)	the act or process of examining a problem, statement, etc.	The **investigation** was based on information received through cooperation	/ɪnˌves.tɪˈɡeɪ.ʃən/
38	** P2P (peer-to-peer)	refers to the transmission between two peer computers over a network	As implied by the previous description, it is not possible to block connections to particular **P2P** networks	/ˌpiː.təˈpiː/

translation
рекламне ПЗ
антивірусне програмне забезпечення
аутентифікація (звірення)
авторизований
автоматично
біометричне сканування
викрадач браузера
налаштувати
пошкодити
хакер
інцидент(подія)

відхилення(порушення)
завантаження
шкідливий
шкідливе ПЗ
зловживання
ділянка
периферійний пристрій
конфіденційність

процедура
звітувати
пошукова система
порушення безпеки
конфіденційні дані
поширення
шпигунське ПЗ
передача
Троян

неавторизований
мала літера
Черв'як (Програма)
управління
одержувач
керівник
координатор безпеки
перевірка

дослідження
однорангова мережа